AUCKLAND CITY ART GALLERY

TWENTIETH CENTURY AUSTRALIAN PAINTING

8 June - 22 July 1979

Exhibition prepared by Ernest W. Smith

TWENTIETH CENTURY AUSTRALIAN PAINTING

This exhibition of Twentieth Century Australian Painting comprises works borrowed from public collections in New Zealand. The selection represents many important Australian artists, together with lesser contemporaries.

Mainly paintings of a representational nature, ranging from the more academic draughtsmanship of George Lambert and William Dobell, through the development of 'plein-air' painting, to studio compositions of the 50s and 60s in a variety of approaches. The artists represented worked mainly in the two leading art centres - Sydney and Melbourne.

Public collections with the strongest holdings of Australian painting in New Zealand are to be seen in Auckland, Dunedin and Wellington Public Art Galleries.

The main thrust of collecting Australian paintings at the Auckland City Art Gallery was during Gil Docking's term as Director in the sixties. During his tenure some notable works were purchased for the permanent collection - <u>Blue's Point</u>, <u>Sydney Harbour</u> by Roland Wakelin, <u>The Explorer</u> by Lawrence Daws (both purchased in 1967), <u>Western</u> by Elwyn Lynn and <u>Narcissus</u> by Arthur Boyd, (both purchased in 1968).

The most prominent public collection of Australian painting in New Zealand is in the Dunedin Public Art Gallery. The following are some notes of interest on this collection.

The striking oil sketch, <u>Sirius Cove</u> by Arthur Streeton was one of the first Australian paintings to enter the Gallery. It was given by Sir Lindo Ferguson in 1924. Soon afterwards the New Zealand and South Seas International Exhibition, held in Dunedin 1925-6, resulted in the purchase of the large <u>Australian Summer</u> by William Nicholls Anderson at 150 gns. The Lister-Lister, <u>Nellie's Glen, Blue Mountains, New South Wales</u> had been in the same show at 75 gns. and this was subsequently given to the gallery by Mr P.L. Halsted in 1939. In 1949 the <u>Heidelberg</u>, <u>Australia</u> by McInnes was purchased for 275 gns. - a work now valued in thousands of dollars.

About a third of the works lent by Dunedin Public Art Gallery to this exhibition were bought in the late 1960s when the late Douglas Charlton Edgar, then Director, made an Australian tour, visiting Brisbane, Sydney, Adelaide and Melbourne. His energy and perception, supported by an enthusiastic Gallery Council, built up the collection at an opportune time. Important works by Boyd, Dobell, and Nolan were acquired at this period, works now beyond the purchasing power of the Gallery. Charlton Edgar also generously gave several Australian works such as The Bassonist's Burial by Lawrence Daws, which he had bought for \$350.

The 1970s have brought higher prices and stringent economies, but efforts have been made to augment the collection with purchases of paintings by Jacqueline Hick, Michael Kmit, Lloyd Rees and Brett Whiteley. The late 50s and early 60s saw the National Gallery of New Zealand developing its collection under the directorship of Stewart MacLennan. During his term of office, important Australian works were purchased for the National Collection, Nude and Moon by Godfrey Miller, purchased in 1965, <u>Girl in</u> <u>Black by George Lambert</u>, purchased 1960, and <u>The Old White Gum</u> by Sir Hans Heyson, purchased 1936.

It is interesting to know that three New Zealand expatriate artists are included in this exhibition, namely, Roland Wakelin, Godfrey Miller and Robert Johnson - all worked in Sydney.

We are indebted for loans to the Dunedin Public Art Gallery, the National Gallery of New Zealand and to Mr. Roy Delgarno, the Australian painter now residing in Auckland.

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Works from the Auckland City Art Gallery:

- 1. ARTHUR BOYD, (b1920) <u>Narcissus</u>, oil on canvas, 51 x 61 cm Purchased Auckland City Council, 1968
- 2. LAWRENCE DAWS, (b1927) <u>The Explorer</u>, oil on canvas, 200 x 175 cm Purchased Auckland City Council, 1967
- 3. SHAY DOCKING, (b1929) Landscape with Nikau Palms, oil, tempera and P.V.A. on board, 165 x 137 cm Purchased Auckland City Council, 1967
- 4. LOUIS JAMES, (b1920) <u>Mardi Gras</u>, 1964, oil on canvas, 152 x 127 cm <u>Purchased Auckland City Council</u>, 1967
- 5. ELWYN LYNN, (b1917) <u>Western</u>, 1965, mixed media on canvas 127 x 127 cm Purchased Auckland City Council, 1968
- 6. GODFREY MILLER, (1893-1964) <u>Trees and Mountain Series</u> (JH 70) oil on canvas, 51 x 59 cm Purchased Auckland City Council, 1965
- 7. LLOYD REES, (b1895) <u>Incoming Tide - South Coast</u>, oil on canvas on board, 35 x 40 cm Presented by the Gallery Associates, 1961
- 8. DOROTHY THORNHILL, (b1910) <u>Manly Ferry, Sunday Night</u>, oil on canvas, 35 x 46 cm Purchased Auckland City Council, 1948
- 9. ROLAND SHAKESPEARE WAKELIN, (1887-1971) <u>Blue's Point, Sydney Harbour</u>, 1933 oil on board, 60 x 89 cm Presented by Air New Zealand, 1967

Works from the National Gallery of New Zealand

- 10. JEAN APPLETON, Almond Tree, 1958, oil on board, 117 x 86 cm Purchased Wellington City Council
- 11. RAY CROOKE, (b1922) The Harbour, oil on hardboard, 76 x 102 cm Purchased Wellington City Council

- 12. CAVALIERE ANTONIO DATTILO-RUBBO, (1871-1955) Head of a Monk, oil, 1904, 33 x 51 cm Presented by the New Zealand Academy of Fine Arts.
- 13. DONALD STUART LESLIE FRIEND, (b1915) Surfies, Lemon Juice Ritual, watercolour, 79 x 56 cm Purchased Wellington City Council
- 14. HARLEY CAMERON GRIFFITHS, (b1908) Bread and Wine, 1964, oil on hardboard, 44 x 50 cm Purchased in 1965
- 15. ELIOTH GRUNER, (1882-1939)
 River Scene, oil, 22 x 28 cm
 Bequest from estate of Mr & Mrs G.G. Gibbes-Watzon.
- 16. SIR HANS HEYSEN, OBE, (1877-1968) The Old White Gum, 1936, watercolour, 48 x 64 cm Presented by Mrssrs. J.R. McKenzie Ltd. 1936.
- 17 LOUIS JAMES, (b1920) Clearing in the Forest, oil on canvas, 76 x 64 cm Purchased Wellington City Council, 1963.
- 18. ROBERT JOHNSON, (1980-1964), <u>Parramatta River from Ryde</u>, oil, 46 x 56 cm Bequest from estate of Mr & Mrs G.G. Gibbes-Watson, 1974.
- 19. GEORGE WASHINGTON LAMBERT, ARA, Girl in Black, oil, 51 x 41 CM Purchased 1960
- 20. SIR DARYL LINDSAY, Saturday Morning, Mulberry Hill, oil on canvas on board, 38 x 69 cm Purchased 1964.
- 21. GODFREY MILLER, (1893-1964) Nude and Moon, oil on canvas, 64 x 100 cm Purchased 1965
- 22. SIDNEY NOLAN, (b1917) Greek Coast, latex on hardboard, 122 x 91 cm Purchased with Buick Bequest, 1961.

Works on loan from the Dunedin Public Art Gallery

- 23. SIR WILLIAM ASHTON (1881-1963) Dobroyd Head, Sydney Harbour, 1934, oil, 495 x 595 cm Purchased with funds from the Blair Trust
- 24. ARTHUR BOYD, (b1920) <u>Nebuchadnezzar Running in the Rain</u> oil on canvas, 109 x 114cm Gift of Mr. J.D.C. Edgar

- 25. LAWRENCE DAWS (b1927), <u>The Bassoonist's Burial</u>, oil on hardboard, 67 x 90cm Given by Mr J.D.C. Edgar
- 26. SIR WILLIAM DOBELL, (b1899), <u>The White Lace Dress</u>, 1946, oil on hardboard, 79 x 56cm Formerly in the collection of Lady Lloyd Jones
- 27. JAMES TIMOTHY GLEESON, (b1915) Metamorphosis, Triptych, 1967/8, p.v.a. on canvas, each panel 81 x 60.5 cm
- 28. ELIOTH GRUNER, (1882-1939), Valley of the Tweed, 1921, oil on canvas, 59.5 x 75cm Purchased from the funds of the Moritzson Bequest.
- 29. SIR HANS HEYSEN, OBE (1877-1968) Mount Samuel, Flinders Range, Far North, dated 1931-50 (restored by the artist 1950), watercolour, 48 x 63cm Purchased from the Ernest Price Bequest Funds.
- 30. JACQUELINE HICK, (b1919) Deserted Opal Field, oil on board, 59 x 89.5cm
- 31. MICHAEL KMIT, On the Balcony, 1966, oil on board, 71.75 x 60cm
- 32. GEORGE FEATHER LAWRENCE, (b1901) Old Church, Parramatta, 1961 oil on hardboard, 69.5 x 70cm A Centennial gift from W. Gregg & Co. 1861-1961
- 33. SIR DARYL LINDSAY (b1889) At the Abo Camp near the Ord River, Northern Territory, 1967, oil on hardboard, 36 x 80cm
- 34. WILLIAM LISTER-LISTER, (1859-1943), Nellie's Glen, Blue Mountains, New South Wales. oil on canvas, 108 x 86cm Given by Mr P. L. Halsted
- 35. SYDNEY CECIL LONG, (1872-1955), Rising Moon, oil, 44.5 x 34cm Northcroft Bequest
- 36. WILLIAM BECKWITH McINNES, (1889-1939), Heidelberg, Australia, oil on canvas, 79 x 92 cm Purchased from the funds of the Peter Smeaton Bequest
- 37. WILLIAM NICHOLLS ANDERSON, Australian Summer, oil on canvas, 86.5 x 151.5cm Purchased with funds from the John Blair Bequest
- 38. SIDNEY ROBERT NOLAN (b1917) <u>Riverbank</u>, 1964, acrylic on board, 121 x 151.5cm Purchased with aid of a grant from Queen Elizabeth II Arts Council.

- 39. SIR ARTHUR ERNEST STREETON, (1867-1943) Sirius Cove (Sydney Harbour), 1921 oil on board, 17.5 x 65cm Given by Sir Lindo Ferguson
- 40. SIR ARTHUR ERNEST STREETON, (1867-1943) Adelaide from Mount Lofty, oil on canvas, 50.5 x 76.5cm Given by A. H. Fisher
- 41. ALBERT TUCKER (b1914), <u>Parrots and Bush</u>, 1966 oil and acrylic on hardboard, 90 x 120 cm
- 42. SIR CHARLES WHEELER, OBE, DCM, (b1881) Fragoletta, oil, 63.5 x 100 cm Given by the artist.
- 43. BRETT WHITELEY, (b1939) Untitled abstract composition, gouache, 65.5 x 62.5 cm

On loan from the artist:

- 44. ROY DELGANO, (b1910) French Fisherman, 1952, oil on hardboard, 76 x 51 cm
- 45. ROY DELGANO, (b1910) <u>The Peasant of Chateau Neuf</u>, 1954, oil on canvas <u>63 x 53 cm</u>

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